- (ii) Any pertinent analysis of an exhibit may be included in a brief.
- (2) If a brief exceeds 20 pages, it must contain:
- (i) A table of contents and of points made, with page references; and
- (ii) An alphabetical list of citations to legal authority, with page references.

§ 45.60 What are the requirements for the ALJ's decision?

- (a) *Timing*. The ALJ must issue a decision within the shorter of the following time periods:
- (1) 30 days after the close of the hearing under \$45.58; or
- (2) 90 days after issuance of the referral notice under §45.25(c), 7 CFR 1.625(c), or 50 CFR 221.25(c).
- (b) Content. (1) The decision must contain:
- (i) Findings of fact on all disputed issues of material fact;
- (ii) Conclusions of law necessary to make the findings of fact (such as rulings on materiality and on the admissibility of evidence); and
- (iii) Reasons for the findings and conclusions.
- (2) The ALJ may adopt any of the findings of fact proposed by one or more of the parties.
- (3) The decision will not contain conclusions as to whether any preliminary condition or prescription should be adopted, modified, or rejected, or whether any proposed alternative should be adopted or rejected.
- (c) Service. Promptly after issuing his or her decision, the ALJ must:
- (1) Serve the decision on each party to the hearing; and
- (2) Forward a copy of the decision to FERC, along with the complete hearing record, for inclusion in the license proceeding record.
- (d) Finality. The ALJ's decision under this section will be final, with respect to the disputed issues of material fact, for any Department involved in the hearing. To the extent the ALJ's decision forms the basis for any condition or prescription subsequently included in the license, it may be subject to judicial review under 16 U.S.C. 8251(b).

Subpart C—Alternatives Process

§ 45.70 How must documents be filed and served under this subpart?

- (a) *Filing*. (1) A document under this subpart must be filed using one of the methods set forth in §45.12(b).
- (2) A document is considered filed on the date it is received. However, any document received after 5 p.m. at the place where the filing is due is considered filed on the next regular business day.
- (b) Service. (1) Any document filed under this subpart must be served at the same time the document is delivered or sent for filing. A complete copy of the document must be served on each license party and FERC, using:
- (i) One of the methods of service in §45.13(c); or
 - (ii) Regular mail.
- (2) The provisions of §45.13(d) and (e) regarding acknowledgment and certificate of service apply to service under this subpart.

§45.71 How do I propose an alternative?

- (a) General. To propose an alternative, you must:
- (1) Be a license party; and
- (2) File a written proposal with OEPC within 30 days after the deadline for the bureau to file preliminary conditions or prescriptions with FERC.
- (b) Content. Your proposal must include:
- (1) A description of the alternative, in an equivalent level of detail to the bureau's preliminary condition or prescription;
- (2) An explanation of how the alternative:
- (i) If a condition, will provide for the adequate protection and utilization of the reservation; or
- (ii) If a prescription, will be no less protective than the fishway prescribed by the bureau;
- (3) An explanation of how the alternative, as compared to the preliminary condition or prescription, will:
- (i) Cost significantly less to implement; or
- (ii) Result in improved operation of the project works for electricity production;